



The Symbolist Movement in Literature

Arthur Symons

Download now

Click here if your download doesn"t start automatically

The Symbolist Movement in Literature

Arthur Symons

The Symbolist Movement in Literature Arthur Symons

An excerpt from the INTRODUCTION:

WITHOUT symbolism there can be no literature; indeed, not even language. What are words themselves but symbols, almost as arbitrary as the letters which compose them, mere sounds of the voice to which we have agreed to give certain significations, as we have agreed to translate these sounds by those combinations of letters? Symbolism began with the first words uttered by the first man, as he named every living thing; or before them, in heaven, when God named the world into being. And we see, in these beginnings, precisely what Symbolism in literature really is: a form of expression, at the best but approximate, essentially but arbitrary, until it has obtained the force of a convention, for an unseen reality apprehended by the consciousness. It is sometimes permitted to us to hope that our convention is indeed the reflection rather than merely the sign of that unseen reality. We have done much if we have found a recognisable sign.

"A symbol," says Comte Goblet d'Alviella, in his book on The Migration of Symbols, "might be defined as a representation which does not aim at being a reproduction." Originally, as he points out, used by the Greeks to denote "the two halves of the tablet they divided between themselves as a pledge of hospitality," it came to be used of every sign, formula, or rite by which those initiated in any mystery made themselves secretly known to one another. Gradually the word extended its meaning, until it came to denote every conventional representation of idea by form, of the unseen by the visible. "In a Symbol," says Carlyle, "there is concealment and yet revelation: hence therefore, by Silence and by Speech acting together, comes a double significance." And, in that fine chapter of Sartor Resartus, he goes further, vindicating for the word its full value: "In the Symbol proper, what we can call a Symbol, there is ever, more or less distinctly and directly, some embodiment and revelation of the Infinite; the Infinite is made to blend itself with the Finite, to stand visible, and as it were, attainable there."

It is in such a sense as this that the word Symbolism has been used to describe a movement which, during the last generation, has profoundly influenced the course of French literature. All such words, used of anything so living, variable, and irresponsible as literature, are, as symbols themselves must so often be, mere compromises, mere indications. Symbolism, as seen in the writers of our day, would have no value if it were not seen also, under one disguise or another, in every great imaginative writer. What distinguishes the Symbolism of our day from the Symbolism of the past is that it has now become conscious of itself, in a sense in which it was unconscious even in Gérard de Nerval, to whom I trace the particular origin of the literature which I call Symbolist, The forces which mould the thought of men change, or men's resistance to them slackens; with the change of men's thought comes a change of literature, alike in its inmost essence and in its outward form: after the world has starved its soul long enough in the contemplation and the rearrangement of material things, comes the turn of the soul; and with it comes the literature of which I write in this volume, a literature in which the visible world is no longer a reality, and the unseen world no longer a dream.



Download The Symbolist Movement in Literature ...pdf



Read Online The Symbolist Movement in Literature ...pdf

Download and Read Free Online The Symbolist Movement in Literature Arthur Symons

From reader reviews:

Lori Hunt:

Book is to be different for each grade. Book for children till adult are different content. As it is known to us that book is very important usually. The book The Symbolist Movement in Literature has been making you to know about other information and of course you can take more information. It is rather advantages for you. The publication The Symbolist Movement in Literature is not only giving you a lot more new information but also for being your friend when you feel bored. You can spend your current spend time to read your reserve. Try to make relationship with the book The Symbolist Movement in Literature. You never truly feel lose out for everything should you read some books.

Terry Pullen:

A lot of reserve has printed but it is different. You can get it by internet on social media. You can choose the top book for you, science, comedy, novel, or whatever by simply searching from it. It is called of book The Symbolist Movement in Literature. You can contribute your knowledge by it. Without making the printed book, it could add your knowledge and make you happier to read. It is most crucial that, you must aware about reserve. It can bring you from one spot to other place.

Silvia Doucet:

What is your hobby? Have you heard that question when you got pupils? We believe that that query was given by teacher to their students. Many kinds of hobby, Every individual has different hobby. Therefore you know that little person such as reading or as reading through become their hobby. You need to understand that reading is very important and book as to be the issue. Book is important thing to increase you knowledge, except your own personal teacher or lecturer. You get good news or update about something by book. A substantial number of sorts of books that can you choose to use be your object. One of them is The Symbolist Movement in Literature.

Jonathan Bean:

Reading a publication make you to get more knowledge from this. You can take knowledge and information from the book. Book is composed or printed or descriptive from each source this filled update of news. Within this modern era like currently, many ways to get information are available for you actually. From media social such as newspaper, magazines, science guide, encyclopedia, reference book, new and comic. You can add your knowledge by that book. Are you ready to spend your spare time to open your book? Or just searching for the The Symbolist Movement in Literature when you essential it?

Download and Read Online The Symbolist Movement in Literature Arthur Symons #VX3RM59SEFN

Read The Symbolist Movement in Literature by Arthur Symons for online ebook

The Symbolist Movement in Literature by Arthur Symons Free PDF d0wnl0ad, audio books, books to read, good books to read, cheap books, good books, online books, books online, book reviews epub, read books online, books to read online, online library, greatbooks to read, PDF best books to read, top books to read The Symbolist Movement in Literature by Arthur Symons books to read online.

Online The Symbolist Movement in Literature by Arthur Symons ebook PDF download

The Symbolist Movement in Literature by Arthur Symons Doc

The Symbolist Movement in Literature by Arthur Symons Mobipocket

The Symbolist Movement in Literature by Arthur Symons EPub